Direction

1) Which of the following was not an inclusion criterion in our study?
   a. Being married
   b. Residing in Tehran
   c. Infertility
   d. Having no children

2) Which of the following features was not described as a characteristic of a society in transition to modernity?
   a. Reduced influence of tradition on identity.
   b. Decline of the traditional family.
   c. Marriage as a lifelong institution.
   d. Decline of the conventional family model in favor of new living arrangements.

3) Which of the following statements is not true?
   a. Individualism is the most important feature of modernity.
   b. Individualism is a phenomenon involving the themes selfishness, nonchalance, and indolence.
   c. Individualism means that men and women are relieved of the gender roles imposed by society.
   d. Collectivism has replaced individualism in modern society.

4) Please select the correct term: "Caring for pets is one of the…….. of voluntary childlessness."
   a. Consequences
   b. Causal conditions
   c. Underlying factors
   d. Strategies

5) Which of the following was not the consequence of permanent childlessness?
   a. Freedom
   b. Abortion
   c. Silver tsunami
   d. Loneliness

6) Which of the following was not a strategy for voluntary childlessness?
   a. Avoidance of conflicts
   b. Malingering
   c. Avoidance of stigma
   d. Rationalization

7) Which theme was associated with the suppression of feelings?
   a. Strategies
   b. Contextual conditions
   c. Intervening conditions
   d. Consequences

8) Which of the following sub-themes were not associated with the theme individualism?
   a. Selfishness
   b. Nonchalance
   c. Indolence
   d. Dictatorship

9) Which theme was associated with postponed marriage?
   a. Strategies
   b. Contextual conditions
   c. Intervening conditions
   d. Consequences
CME post test

10) Which of the following sub-themes were not associated with the theme contextual conditions?
   a. Social hazards
   b. Social support
   c. Society in transition
   d. Ageing population

11) What was the core phenomenon extracted from the interview data?
   a. Extreme individualism
   b. Poverty
   c. Social problems
   d. Despair

12) Which of the following was not associated with causal conditions in the paradigm model?
   a. Vague future
   b. High-risk society
   c. Children’s expectations
   d. Poverty

13) The high-risk society was associated with which process in the paradigm model?
   a. Causal conditions
   b. Context
   c. Intervening conditions
   d. Core phenomenon

14) With which criteria the rigor of the present study was evaluated?
   a. Checking, transparency, dialog, and interview
   b. Dependability, conformability, credibility, and transferability
   c. Booking, recording, writing, and typing
   d. Observing, writing, transparency, and transferability

15) What was the research method of the present study?
   a. Delphi
   b. Focused group discussion
   c. Grounded theory
   d. Cohort

16) In terms of demographic characteristics of the participants, what was their mean age and education level at the time of the interview and mean age at marriage?
   a. 21-64 years, high school to PhD level, and 17-46 years
   b. 15-23 years, high school to BA level, and 2-5 years
   c. 25-63 years, high school to MA level, and 2-15 years
   d. 35-53 years, elementary school to BA level, and 1-25 years

17) What was the rate of childless couples in Tehran, according to the study by Erfani?
   a. 9%
   b. 20%
   c. 5%
   d. 8%

18) Which country had a 30% rate of childless women at the end of their childbearing age?
   a. Iran
   b. America
   c. Japan
   d. Australia

19) How does society perceive voluntarily childless people?
   a. Immature
   b. Selfish
   c. Having sexual problems or marital issues
   d. All the above
20) What was the main topic of the present study?
   a. Infertility
   b. Voluntary childlessness
   c. Low fertility
   d. Forced childlessness